

2,4,6-Triethyl-1,3,5-tris(morpholino-methyl)benzene

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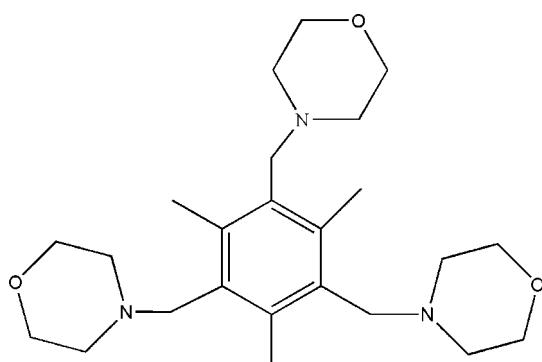
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 291$ K; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002$ Å; disorder in main residue; R factor = 0.044; wR factor = 0.126; data-to-parameter ratio = 16.1.

In the title compound, $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$, the H atoms of the methyl groups are disordered over two positions, with site-occupation factors fixed at 0.5. The three morpholino groups are arranged in an asymmetrical fashion with respect to the anchoring mesitylene ring and adopt chair conformations. Intermolecular C–H···π interactions link the molecules into a one-dimensional chain structure.

Related literature

For related literature, see: Blackman (2005); Nakai *et al.* (2003); Van der Made & Van der Made (1993); Zeng & Zimmerman (1997).



Experimental

Crystal data

| | |
|--|-----------------------------------|
| $\text{C}_{24}\text{H}_{39}\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$ | $V = 2346.2$ (4) Å ³ |
| $M_r = 417.58$ | $Z = 4$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 11.0139$ (10) Å | $\mu = 0.08$ mm ⁻¹ |
| $b = 24.131$ (2) Å | $T = 291$ (2) K |
| $c = 9.2941$ (8) Å | $0.49 \times 0.37 \times 0.34$ mm |
| $\beta = 108.2330$ (10)° | |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 16860 measured reflections |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | 4350 independent reflections |
| $T_{\min} = 0.963$, $T_{\max} = 0.974$ | 3409 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$ | 271 parameters |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.125$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $S = 1.03$ | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.20$ e Å ⁻³ |
| 4350 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.17$ e Å ⁻³ |

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H} \cdots A$ | $D \cdots A$ | $D-\text{H} \cdots A$ |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------|
| C11–H11B···Cg1 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.90 | 3.731 (2) | 144 |
| C7–H7B···Cg1 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.80 | 3.528 (2) | 132 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z + 2$; (ii) $-x, -y, -z + 1$. Cg1 is the centroid of the benzene ring.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2007); cell refinement: *APEX2*; data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2007); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 2008); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL*.

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: FJ2099).

References

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supplementary materials

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2,4,6-T trimethyl-1,3,5-tris(morpholinomethyl)benzene

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Comment

Tripodal ligands based on nitrogen heterocycles have been widely employed in many areas of inorganic chemistry(Blackman, 2005). For example, tripodal ligands with an arene core have been found to be one of the most useful organic building blocks in construction of metal-organic frameworks(MOFs)(Zeng, *et al.*, 1997). Herein we report the synthesis,characterization and crystal structure of the title tripodal ligand.

A view of the molecular structure of the title compound is given in Fig.1. All the bond distances and angles are within normal ranges, the C(morpholino-1-ylmethyl)-N distances [1.4669 (19)- 1.4676 (19) Å] are similar to those of the related complex [1.464 (2)- 1.467 (2) Å](Nakai, *et al.*, 2003). The C(methyl and morpholino-1-ylmethyl)atoms and benzene ring are approximately coplanar, the three morpholino groups are arranged in an asymmetrical fashion with respect to the anchoring mesitylene ring and adopt chair conformations. Fig. 2 shows that in the crystal there exist two types of intermolecular CH- π interactions [H11B—Cg(-x, -y, 2-z) = 2.804 Å and H7B—Cg(-x, -y, 1-z) = 2.904 Å; Cg is the centroid of the benzene ring], which are attributed to construct the one-dimension chain structure of the title compound.

Experimental

1,3,5-tris(bromomethyl)-2,4,6-trimethylbenzene was synthesized according to the reported procedurewas (Van der Made, *et al.*, 1993). Morpholine (9 mmol) and NaH (27 mmol) were dissolved in dry dioxane (25 ml) and the solution was stirred for 2 h at room temperature, then 1,3,5-tris(bromomethyl)-2,4,6- trimethylbenzene (3 mmol)was added. The resultant solution was heated to reflux for 6 h, removal of solvent resulted in a white powder that was recrystallized from dichloromethane-petroleum ether solution at room temperature to give the desired product as colorless crystals suitable for single-crystal X-ray diffraction (yield 65%; m.p 410–412 K). Analysis found: C 69.15, H 9.22, N 10.25%; requires: C 69.03, H 9.41, N 10.06%. IR data (ν_{max} / cm⁻¹): 2851, 2804, 1452, 1345, 1115, 998, 907, 863. NMR δ (H) 2.43(9H,s), 2.46(12H,s), 3.55(6H,s), 3.63(12H,s). MS-ESI⁺ [m/z]: 418.4($M+H$).

Refinement

H atoms were positioned geometrically and treated as riding, with C—H bond lengths constrained to 0.93 (aromatic CH), or 0.96 Å (methyl CH₃), and O—H = 0.82 Å, N—H = 0.86 Å, and with $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2\text{U}_{\text{eq}}$ (CH or NH) or $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.5\text{U}_{\text{eq}}(\text{CH}_3$ or OH). The hydrogen atoms of methyl groups are disordered over two positions, with a 1:1 occupancy ratio.

supplementary materials

Figures

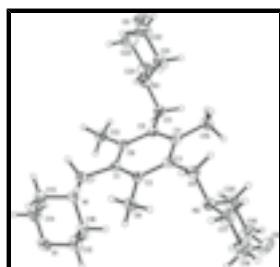


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound shown using 30% probability ellipsoids. Only one position of the disordered methyl hydrogen atoms are shown.

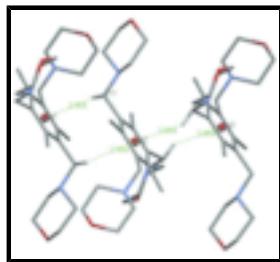


Fig. 2. Partial view of the crystal packing showing the formation of the infinite chain of molecules formed by the CH- π interactions. H atoms not involved in CH- π interactions have been omitted for clarity.

2,4,6-Trimethyl-1,3,5-tris(morpholinomethyl)benzene

Crystal data

| | |
|---|---|
| C ₂₄ H ₃₉ N ₃ O ₃ | $F_{000} = 912$ |
| $M_r = 417.58$ | $D_x = 1.182 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Monoclinic, $P2_1/c$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation |
| $a = 11.0139 (10) \text{ \AA}$ | $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 24.131 (2) \text{ \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 6077 reflections |
| $c = 9.2941 (8) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.5\text{--}28.1^\circ$ |
| $\beta = 108.2330 (10)^\circ$ | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $V = 2346.2 (4) \text{ \AA}^3$ | $T = 291 (2) \text{ K}$ |
| $Z = 4$ | Block, colourless |
| | $0.49 \times 0.37 \times 0.34 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|--|
| Bruker SMART APEXII CCD area-detector diffractometer | 4350 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube | 3409 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| Monochromator: graphite | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.019$ |
| $T = 291(2) \text{ K}$ | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 25.5^\circ$ |
| φ and ω scans | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.5^\circ$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Sheldrick, 1996) | $h = -13\text{--}13$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.963$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.974$ | $k = -29\text{--}28$ |
| 16860 measured reflections | $l = -11\text{--}11$ |

Refinement

| | |
|--|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.044$ | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.125$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.061P)^2 + 0.5317P]$ where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| $S = 1.03$ | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$ |
| 4350 reflections | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.20 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| 271 parameters | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.16 \text{ e \AA}^{-3}$ |
| Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods | Extinction correction: none |

Special details

Geometry. All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R -factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R -factors R are based on F , with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > \sigma(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R -factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F , and R -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ | Occ. (<1) |
|-----|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-----------|
| O1 | -0.47311 (11) | 0.13824 (5) | 0.54089 (16) | 0.0666 (4) | |
| O2 | 0.46925 (15) | 0.21500 (6) | 1.12778 (16) | 0.0820 (4) | |
| O3 | 0.11437 (19) | -0.24231 (5) | 0.84017 (19) | 0.0984 (6) | |
| N1 | -0.25289 (11) | 0.07200 (5) | 0.56752 (14) | 0.0428 (3) | |
| N2 | 0.33067 (12) | 0.13735 (5) | 0.90381 (14) | 0.0437 (3) | |
| N3 | 0.06308 (13) | -0.12834 (5) | 0.87425 (15) | 0.0481 (3) | |
| C1 | -0.02514 (13) | 0.03908 (6) | 0.65905 (15) | 0.0377 (3) | |
| C2 | 0.08664 (13) | 0.07108 (5) | 0.69121 (16) | 0.0381 (3) | |
| C3 | 0.19919 (13) | 0.05277 (5) | 0.80117 (16) | 0.0373 (3) | |
| C4 | 0.19841 (13) | 0.00444 (5) | 0.88471 (16) | 0.0391 (3) | |
| C5 | 0.08374 (13) | -0.02549 (5) | 0.85949 (16) | 0.0380 (3) | |
| C6 | -0.02704 (13) | -0.00860 (6) | 0.74496 (16) | 0.0383 (3) | |
| C7 | -0.14249 (14) | 0.05271 (6) | 0.52502 (16) | 0.0449 (4) | |
| H7A | -0.1197 | 0.0811 | 0.4642 | 0.054* | |
| H7B | -0.1671 | 0.0199 | 0.4624 | 0.054* | |
| C8 | 0.08791 (17) | 0.12500 (7) | 0.6081 (2) | 0.0544 (4) | |
| H8A | 0.1715 | 0.1413 | 0.6443 | 0.082* | 0.50 |
| H8B | 0.0264 | 0.1500 | 0.6259 | 0.082* | 0.50 |

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|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------|------|
| H8C | 0.0666 | 0.1178 | 0.5015 | 0.082* | 0.50 |
| H8D | 0.0048 | 0.1315 | 0.5368 | 0.082* | 0.50 |
| H8E | 0.1499 | 0.1227 | 0.5552 | 0.082* | 0.50 |
| H8F | 0.1098 | 0.1549 | 0.6796 | 0.082* | 0.50 |
| C9 | 0.32124 (14) | 0.08548 (6) | 0.81870 (18) | 0.0441 (4) | |
| H9A | 0.3940 | 0.0623 | 0.8696 | 0.053* | |
| H9B | 0.3263 | 0.0940 | 0.7187 | 0.053* | |
| C10 | 0.32062 (15) | -0.01643 (7) | 0.9995 (2) | 0.0551 (4) | |
| H10A | 0.3029 | -0.0497 | 1.0460 | 0.083* | 0.50 |
| H10B | 0.3533 | 0.0113 | 1.0759 | 0.083* | 0.50 |
| H10C | 0.3829 | -0.0241 | 0.9494 | 0.083* | 0.50 |
| H10D | 0.3898 | 0.0081 | 1.0015 | 0.083* | 0.50 |
| H10E | 0.3394 | -0.0530 | 0.9716 | 0.083* | 0.50 |
| H10F | 0.3099 | -0.0176 | 1.0981 | 0.083* | 0.50 |
| C11 | 0.07458 (16) | -0.07542 (6) | 0.95527 (18) | 0.0463 (4) | |
| H11A | 0.1501 | -0.0766 | 1.0437 | 0.056* | |
| H11B | 0.0009 | -0.0709 | 0.9903 | 0.056* | |
| C12 | -0.14914 (15) | -0.04149 (6) | 0.7153 (2) | 0.0541 (4) | |
| H12A | -0.1345 | -0.0726 | 0.7831 | 0.081* | 0.50 |
| H12B | -0.1761 | -0.0545 | 0.6126 | 0.081* | 0.50 |
| H12C | -0.2145 | -0.0183 | 0.7315 | 0.081* | 0.50 |
| H12D | -0.2155 | -0.0243 | 0.6350 | 0.081* | 0.50 |
| H12E | -0.1739 | -0.0424 | 0.8055 | 0.081* | 0.50 |
| H12F | -0.1355 | -0.0786 | 0.6866 | 0.081* | 0.50 |
| C13 | -0.37183 (15) | 0.06447 (7) | 0.4433 (2) | 0.0557 (4) | |
| H13A | -0.3815 | 0.0259 | 0.4127 | 0.067* | |
| H13B | -0.3700 | 0.0866 | 0.3569 | 0.067* | |
| C14 | -0.48270 (17) | 0.08214 (8) | 0.4958 (3) | 0.0687 (5) | |
| H14A | -0.5620 | 0.0766 | 0.4142 | 0.082* | |
| H14B | -0.4852 | 0.0590 | 0.5803 | 0.082* | |
| C15 | -0.35579 (17) | 0.14720 (8) | 0.6582 (2) | 0.0615 (5) | |
| H15A | -0.3560 | 0.1262 | 0.7471 | 0.074* | |
| H15B | -0.3483 | 0.1862 | 0.6854 | 0.074* | |
| C16 | -0.24239 (15) | 0.13020 (6) | 0.61083 (19) | 0.0481 (4) | |
| H16A | -0.2385 | 0.1528 | 0.5260 | 0.058* | |
| H16B | -0.1643 | 0.1361 | 0.6940 | 0.058* | |
| C17 | 0.43157 (18) | 0.17266 (7) | 0.8820 (2) | 0.0610 (5) | |
| H17A | 0.4125 | 0.1811 | 0.7752 | 0.073* | |
| H17B | 0.5125 | 0.1530 | 0.9151 | 0.073* | |
| C18 | 0.4424 (2) | 0.22552 (8) | 0.9701 (2) | 0.0802 (6) | |
| H18A | 0.5100 | 0.2481 | 0.9546 | 0.096* | |
| H18B | 0.3629 | 0.2460 | 0.9329 | 0.096* | |
| C19 | 0.3719 (2) | 0.18151 (8) | 1.1505 (2) | 0.0746 (6) | |
| H19A | 0.2914 | 0.2014 | 1.1171 | 0.090* | |
| H19B | 0.3913 | 0.1739 | 1.2577 | 0.090* | |
| C20 | 0.35830 (18) | 0.12758 (7) | 1.06520 (19) | 0.0548 (4) | |
| H20A | 0.4368 | 0.1065 | 1.1029 | 0.066* | |
| H20B | 0.2898 | 0.1060 | 1.0822 | 0.066* | |
| C21 | 0.18365 (18) | -0.14662 (7) | 0.8563 (2) | 0.0583 (4) | |

| | | | | |
|------|-------------|--------------|------------|------------|
| H21A | 0.2464 | -0.1519 | 0.9552 | 0.070* |
| H21B | 0.2156 | -0.1184 | 0.8030 | 0.070* |
| C22 | 0.1652 (2) | -0.20017 (8) | 0.7689 (3) | 0.0819 (7) |
| H22A | 0.1076 | -0.1940 | 0.6674 | 0.098* |
| H22B | 0.2466 | -0.2123 | 0.7606 | 0.098* |
| C23 | -0.0016 (3) | -0.22429 (8) | 0.8599 (3) | 0.0983 (8) |
| H23A | -0.0344 | -0.2532 | 0.9103 | 0.118* |
| H23B | -0.0641 | -0.2179 | 0.7615 | 0.118* |
| C24 | 0.0157 (2) | -0.17187 (7) | 0.9519 (3) | 0.0706 (5) |
| H24A | -0.0652 | -0.1607 | 0.9638 | 0.085* |
| H24B | 0.0762 | -0.1781 | 1.0518 | 0.085* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|--------------|
| O1 | 0.0535 (7) | 0.0607 (8) | 0.0796 (9) | 0.0192 (6) | 0.0119 (6) | 0.0079 (6) |
| O2 | 0.1027 (11) | 0.0632 (8) | 0.0669 (9) | -0.0336 (8) | 0.0078 (8) | -0.0112 (7) |
| O3 | 0.1412 (15) | 0.0329 (7) | 0.1057 (12) | 0.0187 (8) | 0.0165 (11) | 0.0031 (7) |
| N1 | 0.0403 (7) | 0.0374 (6) | 0.0435 (7) | 0.0050 (5) | 0.0026 (5) | 0.0000 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0441 (7) | 0.0375 (6) | 0.0465 (7) | -0.0053 (5) | 0.0100 (6) | -0.0001 (5) |
| N3 | 0.0563 (8) | 0.0282 (6) | 0.0533 (8) | 0.0020 (5) | 0.0077 (6) | 0.0027 (5) |
| C1 | 0.0403 (8) | 0.0338 (7) | 0.0366 (7) | 0.0064 (6) | 0.0084 (6) | -0.0055 (6) |
| C2 | 0.0435 (8) | 0.0328 (7) | 0.0367 (7) | 0.0034 (6) | 0.0106 (6) | -0.0026 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0401 (8) | 0.0313 (7) | 0.0394 (8) | 0.0018 (6) | 0.0107 (6) | -0.0053 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0409 (8) | 0.0314 (7) | 0.0410 (8) | 0.0046 (6) | 0.0074 (6) | -0.0037 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0453 (8) | 0.0274 (7) | 0.0401 (8) | 0.0033 (6) | 0.0117 (6) | -0.0038 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0388 (8) | 0.0313 (7) | 0.0436 (8) | 0.0024 (6) | 0.0108 (6) | -0.0076 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0450 (8) | 0.0455 (8) | 0.0384 (8) | 0.0043 (6) | 0.0047 (6) | -0.0054 (6) |
| C8 | 0.0579 (10) | 0.0461 (9) | 0.0549 (10) | 0.0020 (7) | 0.0116 (8) | 0.0113 (7) |
| C9 | 0.0418 (8) | 0.0413 (8) | 0.0480 (9) | 0.0017 (6) | 0.0124 (7) | -0.0014 (6) |
| C10 | 0.0475 (9) | 0.0420 (8) | 0.0644 (11) | 0.0031 (7) | 0.0010 (8) | 0.0068 (8) |
| C11 | 0.0560 (9) | 0.0341 (8) | 0.0470 (9) | 0.0000 (6) | 0.0135 (7) | 0.0000 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0465 (9) | 0.0391 (8) | 0.0721 (11) | -0.0027 (7) | 0.0121 (8) | -0.0037 (8) |
| C13 | 0.0426 (9) | 0.0508 (9) | 0.0622 (11) | -0.0019 (7) | -0.0003 (8) | -0.0053 (8) |
| C14 | 0.0437 (10) | 0.0677 (12) | 0.0866 (14) | -0.0008 (8) | 0.0086 (9) | 0.0056 (10) |
| C15 | 0.0647 (11) | 0.0527 (10) | 0.0638 (11) | 0.0154 (8) | 0.0155 (9) | -0.0023 (8) |
| C16 | 0.0492 (9) | 0.0409 (8) | 0.0482 (9) | 0.0018 (7) | 0.0065 (7) | -0.0026 (7) |
| C17 | 0.0642 (11) | 0.0580 (10) | 0.0578 (10) | -0.0192 (8) | 0.0148 (9) | 0.0045 (8) |
| C18 | 0.1019 (16) | 0.0556 (11) | 0.0723 (13) | -0.0325 (11) | 0.0117 (12) | 0.0004 (10) |
| C19 | 0.1005 (16) | 0.0594 (11) | 0.0640 (12) | -0.0135 (11) | 0.0257 (11) | -0.0139 (9) |
| C20 | 0.0662 (11) | 0.0467 (9) | 0.0513 (9) | -0.0085 (8) | 0.0183 (8) | -0.0014 (7) |
| C21 | 0.0679 (11) | 0.0450 (9) | 0.0562 (10) | 0.0109 (8) | 0.0113 (9) | 0.0005 (8) |
| C22 | 0.1139 (18) | 0.0472 (11) | 0.0763 (14) | 0.0241 (11) | 0.0178 (13) | -0.0038 (10) |
| C23 | 0.120 (2) | 0.0357 (10) | 0.125 (2) | -0.0137 (12) | 0.0169 (17) | 0.0026 (11) |
| C24 | 0.0800 (13) | 0.0394 (9) | 0.0888 (14) | -0.0077 (9) | 0.0214 (11) | 0.0096 (9) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|--------|-----------|----------|--------|
| O1—C14 | 1.411 (2) | C10—H10E | 0.9600 |
|--------|-----------|----------|--------|

supplementary materials

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|------------|-------------|---------------|-----------|
| O1—C15 | 1.423 (2) | C10—H10F | 0.9600 |
| O2—C19 | 1.410 (2) | C11—H11A | 0.9700 |
| O2—C18 | 1.424 (2) | C11—H11B | 0.9700 |
| O3—C23 | 1.415 (3) | C12—H12A | 0.9600 |
| O3—C22 | 1.420 (3) | C12—H12B | 0.9600 |
| N1—C16 | 1.4555 (19) | C12—H12C | 0.9600 |
| N1—C13 | 1.4612 (19) | C12—H12D | 0.9600 |
| N1—C7 | 1.4669 (19) | C12—H12E | 0.9600 |
| N2—C20 | 1.453 (2) | C12—H12F | 0.9600 |
| N2—C17 | 1.464 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.511 (3) |
| N2—C9 | 1.4670 (19) | C13—H13A | 0.9700 |
| N3—C21 | 1.458 (2) | C13—H13B | 0.9700 |
| N3—C24 | 1.460 (2) | C14—H14A | 0.9700 |
| N3—C11 | 1.4676 (19) | C14—H14B | 0.9700 |
| C1—C6 | 1.404 (2) | C15—C16 | 1.505 (2) |
| C1—C2 | 1.404 (2) | C15—H15A | 0.9700 |
| C1—C7 | 1.5241 (19) | C15—H15B | 0.9700 |
| C2—C3 | 1.408 (2) | C16—H16A | 0.9700 |
| C2—C8 | 1.515 (2) | C16—H16B | 0.9700 |
| C3—C4 | 1.403 (2) | C17—C18 | 1.500 (3) |
| C3—C9 | 1.523 (2) | C17—H17A | 0.9700 |
| C4—C5 | 1.409 (2) | C17—H17B | 0.9700 |
| C4—C10 | 1.518 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9700 |
| C5—C6 | 1.4054 (19) | C18—H18B | 0.9700 |
| C5—C11 | 1.520 (2) | C19—C20 | 1.507 (2) |
| C6—C12 | 1.511 (2) | C19—H19A | 0.9700 |
| C7—H7A | 0.9700 | C19—H19B | 0.9700 |
| C7—H7B | 0.9700 | C20—H20A | 0.9700 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9600 | C20—H20B | 0.9700 |
| C8—H8B | 0.9600 | C21—C22 | 1.506 (2) |
| C8—H8C | 0.9600 | C21—H21A | 0.9700 |
| C8—H8D | 0.9600 | C21—H21B | 0.9700 |
| C8—H8E | 0.9600 | C22—H22A | 0.9700 |
| C8—H8F | 0.9600 | C22—H22B | 0.9700 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9700 | C23—C24 | 1.505 (3) |
| C9—H9B | 0.9700 | C23—H23A | 0.9700 |
| C10—H10A | 0.9600 | C23—H23B | 0.9700 |
| C10—H10B | 0.9600 | C24—H24A | 0.9700 |
| C10—H10C | 0.9600 | C24—H24B | 0.9700 |
| C10—H10D | 0.9600 | | |
| C14—O1—C15 | 109.82 (13) | H12A—C12—H12B | 109.5 |
| C19—O2—C18 | 109.45 (15) | C6—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C23—O3—C22 | 110.11 (16) | H12A—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C16—N1—C13 | 108.21 (12) | H12B—C12—H12C | 109.5 |
| C16—N1—C7 | 112.33 (12) | C6—C12—H12D | 109.5 |
| C13—N1—C7 | 111.20 (12) | H12A—C12—H12D | 141.1 |
| C20—N2—C17 | 108.33 (13) | H12B—C12—H12D | 56.3 |
| C20—N2—C9 | 112.00 (12) | H12C—C12—H12D | 56.3 |
| C17—N2—C9 | 110.53 (13) | C6—C12—H12E | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C21—N3—C24 | 108.54 (13) | H12A—C12—H12E | 56.3 |
| C21—N3—C11 | 112.74 (13) | H12B—C12—H12E | 141.1 |
| C24—N3—C11 | 111.04 (13) | H12C—C12—H12E | 56.3 |
| C6—C1—C2 | 119.84 (13) | H12D—C12—H12E | 109.5 |
| C6—C1—C7 | 118.80 (13) | C6—C12—H12F | 109.5 |
| C2—C1—C7 | 121.22 (13) | H12A—C12—H12F | 56.3 |
| C1—C2—C3 | 119.75 (13) | H12B—C12—H12F | 56.3 |
| C1—C2—C8 | 120.73 (13) | H12C—C12—H12F | 141.1 |
| C3—C2—C8 | 119.52 (13) | H12D—C12—H12F | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C2 | 120.40 (13) | H12E—C12—H12F | 109.5 |
| C4—C3—C9 | 121.99 (13) | N1—C13—C14 | 108.98 (15) |
| C2—C3—C9 | 117.52 (13) | N1—C13—H13A | 109.9 |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.64 (13) | C14—C13—H13A | 109.9 |
| C3—C4—C10 | 120.48 (13) | N1—C13—H13B | 109.9 |
| C5—C4—C10 | 119.87 (13) | C14—C13—H13B | 109.9 |
| C6—C5—C4 | 119.85 (13) | H13A—C13—H13B | 108.3 |
| C6—C5—C11 | 118.19 (13) | O1—C14—C13 | 111.93 (15) |
| C4—C5—C11 | 121.94 (13) | O1—C14—H14A | 109.2 |
| C1—C6—C5 | 120.29 (13) | C13—C14—H14A | 109.2 |
| C1—C6—C12 | 119.83 (13) | O1—C14—H14B | 109.2 |
| C5—C6—C12 | 119.87 (13) | C13—C14—H14B | 109.2 |
| N1—C7—C1 | 114.26 (12) | H14A—C14—H14B | 107.9 |
| N1—C7—H7A | 108.7 | O1—C15—C16 | 111.83 (15) |
| C1—C7—H7A | 108.7 | O1—C15—H15A | 109.2 |
| N1—C7—H7B | 108.7 | C16—C15—H15A | 109.2 |
| C1—C7—H7B | 108.7 | O1—C15—H15B | 109.2 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 107.6 | C16—C15—H15B | 109.2 |
| C2—C8—H8A | 109.5 | H15A—C15—H15B | 107.9 |
| C2—C8—H8B | 109.5 | N1—C16—C15 | 110.03 (14) |
| H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5 | N1—C16—H16A | 109.7 |
| C2—C8—H8C | 109.5 | C15—C16—H16A | 109.7 |
| H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5 | N1—C16—H16B | 109.7 |
| H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5 | C15—C16—H16B | 109.7 |
| C2—C8—H8D | 109.5 | H16A—C16—H16B | 108.2 |
| H8A—C8—H8D | 141.1 | N2—C17—C18 | 110.69 (16) |
| H8B—C8—H8D | 56.3 | N2—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| H8C—C8—H8D | 56.3 | C18—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| C2—C8—H8E | 109.5 | N2—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| H8A—C8—H8E | 56.3 | C18—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| H8B—C8—H8E | 141.1 | H17A—C17—H17B | 108.1 |
| H8C—C8—H8E | 56.3 | O2—C18—C17 | 111.44 (16) |
| H8D—C8—H8E | 109.5 | O2—C18—H18A | 109.3 |
| C2—C8—H8F | 109.5 | C17—C18—H18A | 109.3 |
| H8A—C8—H8F | 56.3 | O2—C18—H18B | 109.3 |
| H8B—C8—H8F | 56.3 | C17—C18—H18B | 109.3 |
| H8C—C8—H8F | 141.1 | H18A—C18—H18B | 108.0 |
| H8D—C8—H8F | 109.5 | O2—C19—C20 | 111.81 (17) |
| H8E—C8—H8F | 109.5 | O2—C19—H19A | 109.3 |
| N2—C9—C3 | 114.27 (12) | C20—C19—H19A | 109.3 |

supplementary materials

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|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| N2—C9—H9A | 108.7 | O2—C19—H19B | 109.3 |
| C3—C9—H9A | 108.7 | C20—C19—H19B | 109.3 |
| N2—C9—H9B | 108.7 | H19A—C19—H19B | 107.9 |
| C3—C9—H9B | 108.7 | N2—C20—C19 | 110.91 (14) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 107.6 | N2—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| C4—C10—H10A | 109.5 | C19—C20—H20A | 109.5 |
| C4—C10—H10B | 109.5 | N2—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| H10A—C10—H10B | 109.5 | C19—C20—H20B | 109.5 |
| C4—C10—H10C | 109.5 | H20A—C20—H20B | 108.0 |
| H10A—C10—H10C | 109.5 | N3—C21—C22 | 110.32 (16) |
| H10B—C10—H10C | 109.5 | N3—C21—H21A | 109.6 |
| C4—C10—H10D | 109.5 | C22—C21—H21A | 109.6 |
| H10A—C10—H10D | 141.1 | N3—C21—H21B | 109.6 |
| H10B—C10—H10D | 56.3 | C22—C21—H21B | 109.6 |
| H10C—C10—H10D | 56.3 | H21A—C21—H21B | 108.1 |
| C4—C10—H10E | 109.5 | O3—C22—C21 | 111.68 (18) |
| H10A—C10—H10E | 56.3 | O3—C22—H22A | 109.3 |
| H10B—C10—H10E | 141.1 | C21—C22—H22A | 109.3 |
| H10C—C10—H10E | 56.3 | O3—C22—H22B | 109.3 |
| H10D—C10—H10E | 109.5 | C21—C22—H22B | 109.3 |
| C4—C10—H10F | 109.5 | H22A—C22—H22B | 107.9 |
| H10A—C10—H10F | 56.3 | O3—C23—C24 | 111.9 (2) |
| H10B—C10—H10F | 56.3 | O3—C23—H23A | 109.2 |
| H10C—C10—H10F | 141.1 | C24—C23—H23A | 109.2 |
| H10D—C10—H10F | 109.5 | O3—C23—H23B | 109.2 |
| H10E—C10—H10F | 109.5 | C24—C23—H23B | 109.2 |
| N3—C11—C5 | 113.58 (12) | H23A—C23—H23B | 107.9 |
| N3—C11—H11A | 108.8 | N3—C24—C23 | 108.98 (18) |
| C5—C11—H11A | 108.8 | N3—C24—H24A | 109.9 |
| N3—C11—H11B | 108.8 | C23—C24—H24A | 109.9 |
| C5—C11—H11B | 108.8 | N3—C24—H24B | 109.9 |
| H11A—C11—H11B | 107.7 | C23—C24—H24B | 109.9 |
| C6—C12—H12A | 109.5 | H24A—C24—H24B | 108.3 |
| C6—C12—H12B | 109.5 | | |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 5.1 (2) | C4—C3—C9—N2 | -105.37 (15) |
| C7—C1—C2—C3 | -170.54 (13) | C2—C3—C9—N2 | 77.97 (16) |
| C6—C1—C2—C8 | -175.31 (13) | C21—N3—C11—C5 | 75.51 (16) |
| C7—C1—C2—C8 | 9.0 (2) | C24—N3—C11—C5 | -162.43 (14) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | -3.6 (2) | C6—C5—C11—N3 | 72.68 (17) |
| C8—C2—C3—C4 | 176.80 (13) | C4—C5—C11—N3 | -108.64 (15) |
| C1—C2—C3—C9 | 173.10 (12) | C16—N1—C13—C14 | -59.13 (18) |
| C8—C2—C3—C9 | -6.48 (19) | C7—N1—C13—C14 | 177.05 (14) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -0.8 (2) | C15—O1—C14—C13 | -57.6 (2) |
| C9—C3—C4—C5 | -177.38 (13) | N1—C13—C14—O1 | 59.8 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C10 | 177.94 (14) | C14—O1—C15—C16 | 56.5 (2) |
| C9—C3—C4—C10 | 1.4 (2) | C13—N1—C16—C15 | 58.77 (17) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 3.7 (2) | C7—N1—C16—C15 | -178.10 (12) |
| C10—C4—C5—C6 | -175.03 (14) | O1—C15—C16—N1 | -58.12 (18) |
| C3—C4—C5—C11 | -174.93 (12) | C20—N2—C17—C18 | -56.39 (19) |

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| C10—C4—C5—C11 | 6.3 (2) | C9—N2—C17—C18 | -179.45 (14) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -2.2 (2) | C19—O2—C18—C17 | -58.3 (2) |
| C7—C1—C6—C5 | 173.55 (12) | N2—C17—C18—O2 | 58.7 (2) |
| C2—C1—C6—C12 | 177.06 (13) | C18—O2—C19—C20 | 57.9 (2) |
| C7—C1—C6—C12 | -7.2 (2) | C17—N2—C20—C19 | 55.92 (19) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | -2.2 (2) | C9—N2—C20—C19 | 178.08 (15) |
| C11—C5—C6—C1 | 176.48 (12) | O2—C19—C20—N2 | -58.3 (2) |
| C4—C5—C6—C12 | 178.50 (13) | C24—N3—C21—C22 | 58.08 (19) |
| C11—C5—C6—C12 | -2.8 (2) | C11—N3—C21—C22 | -178.46 (14) |
| C16—N1—C7—C1 | 79.92 (16) | C23—O3—C22—C21 | 56.2 (2) |
| C13—N1—C7—C1 | -158.63 (13) | N3—C21—C22—O3 | -57.3 (2) |
| C6—C1—C7—N1 | 71.62 (16) | C22—O3—C23—C24 | -57.9 (3) |
| C2—C1—C7—N1 | -112.69 (15) | C21—N3—C24—C23 | -58.8 (2) |
| C20—N2—C9—C3 | 73.86 (16) | C11—N3—C24—C23 | 176.75 (17) |
| C17—N2—C9—C3 | -165.24 (13) | O3—C23—C24—N3 | 59.8 (2) |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H | H··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> ··· <i>A</i> | <i>D</i> —H··· <i>A</i> |
|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|
| C11—H11B···Cg1 ⁱ | 0.97 | 2.90 | 3.731 (2) | 144 |
| C7—H7B···Cg1 ⁱⁱ | 0.97 | 2.80 | 3.528 (2) | 132 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $-x, -y, -z+2$; (ii) $-x, -y, -z+1$.

supplementary materials

Fig. 1

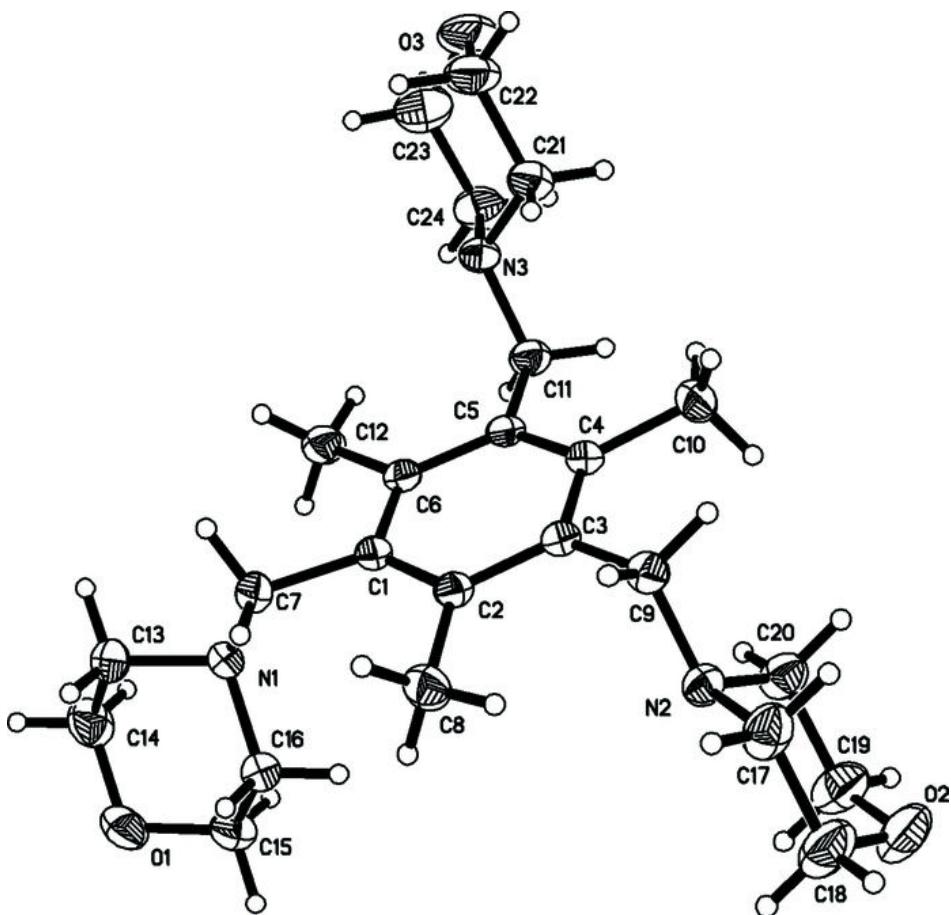


Fig. 2

